

#### A PUBLICATION OF THE JEFFERSON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY

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**Old Economy Bus Trip** 

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The Jeffersonian is published in February, June, and October **Submissions are always** welcome and should be directed to Ken Burkett c/o the **History Center** 

# 2015 Annual Giving Campaign

This year we are proud to have Randy Bartley as our 2015 JCHS Annual Giving Campaign Chairman.

Randy was deeply involved in the JCHS during the purchase and development of the Edelblute building as the present location of the Jefferson County History Center. He has served as president and board member of this organization and was instrumental in the JCHC becoming a gateway for the Lumber Heritage Region.

Randy's interest in history and preservation also has placed him on the board of rectors for Historic Brookville Inc. He served as the chairman of the Jefferson County Sesquicentennial and was named as a Penn Ambassador by the Pennsylvania House of Representatives. He is a historical interpreter for the National Park Service at Gettysburg, Antietam, and Richmond National Battlefield Parks. He has published in a number of national periodicals and is the author of Remembering Jefferson County: From Pioneers to Aviators.

Randy has been the editor of the Jeffersonian Democrat in Brookville for over 20 years, giving him the unique opportunity to document our county's history as it happens. This makes Randy a historian in a unique way.

Watch for your annual giving campaign letter to arrive in the mail soon. The funds re-



ceived from the annual giving campaign make up a significant portion of the JCHC budget and allow us to continue to thrive as a small museum dedicated to bringing history beyond the walls of the Edelblute building.

Randy Bartley

\*\* New Fall and Winter Hours a the History Center \*\* Wednesday through Saturday 11 am - 4 pm

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## 2015 Events Calendar

Sat., October 3 Bowdish Railroad 12 - 3 pm

Saturday, October 10 Shaker Woods Bus Trip Tickets Required (See Page 7)

Saturday, October 17 JCHS Annual Dinner Tickets Required (See Page 9)

Sat., November 6 Bowdish Railroad 12 - 3 pm

Friday, November 27 Brookville Light Up Night Bowdish Railroad 5 - 9 pm

> Friday, December 4 Victorian Christmas Bowdish Railroad 5 - 9 pm

Saturday, December 5
Victorian Christmas
House Tour
Tickets Required
(See Page 9)

Saturday, December 16 Bowdish Railroad 12 - 3 pm

Make Your
Reservations <u>NOW</u>
JCHS Annual Dinner
Saturday, Oct. 17
Heritage House
6:00 pm

### **JCHS NEWS**

### **PHMC Grant**

The Jefferson County Historical Society recently received a grant amount of \$4000.00 from the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC). The goal of this program is to strengthen Pennsylvania's museum community by supporting the general operations of eligible museums and official county historical societies that are not supported by other state agency funding programs. The JCHS uses this income to help defray costs of operating the museum and maintaining staff.

This is the third year that the PHMC has provided funding for museums through this grant program and is in addition to matching annual funds provided by the Jefferson County Commissioners.

#### Thanks to the PA Humanities Council

Six or seven years ago, we knew the sesquicentennial of America's Civil War would soon be upon us, so we applied to the PA Humanities Council for a planning grant. William Pencak, PSU, spent time with a group of folks and we laid out a five-year plan of exhibits, programs, and publications.

Between 2011 and 2015 we provided visitors with a new Civil War exhibit about every six months. We wrote and produced *Kate M. Scott: Did She or Didn't She?* a drama presented to eight audiences, totaling about 1400 people, throughout the county. The drama was filmed. A well-researched biography of Scott was published, something sorely needed.

Much of the above was funded through another PHC grant. It was that funding that made our Civil War Commemoration possible. Thanks, PHC!

#### **Book Review**

Kate M. Scott: Did She or Didn't She? By Carole A. Briggs was recently reviewed in the summer edition of Western Pennsylvania History by David M. Neville. He urges readers as does Carole to decide for yourself if Kate's alleged deposition to Osborne Oldroyd is true or not but notes that "Whatever you conclude, you'll still get a very good biography of a fascinating women who wrote and lived a live devoted to the friends and causes she loved. This book is available through the JCHC gift shop.

### **Board of Directors**

Would you like to be a member of the Board of Directors? The Jefferson County Historical Society would like to hear from members who would be interested in serving when openings occur. We are an active team that plan and work together with events, projects, fundraising and other activities relative to our local history and communities.

We meet once a month and we also have several committee choices where you can contribute your interests and experience. Sound interesting? Contact any of the Board members or officers located on the next page for further information.

## Scripture Rocks Heritage Park Capital Campaign

The Scripture Rocks Heritage Park Capital Campaign has currently passed the halfway mark in our efforts to raise \$50,000 for the construction of park.

We are currently on schedule with the trails nearing completion and the final aspects of clearing and chipping within the park to begin in late September.

The Cypress Clock and Gift Shop recently helped with a generous donation enabling us to place a storage shed for our tools and equipment.

We are still looking for a sponsor to assist with the building of a picnic pavilion in the pine grove adjacent the parking lot.

Although the Capital Campaign has been targeting local business and industry, we are accepting donations from churches, organizations and individuals. Any donation amount over \$1000 will receive permanent recognition on the main kiosk signage. Much of the capital campaign funding will be used as matching amounts for grants enabling us to finish the parking lot and install signage, rock markers, and trailside benches in preparation for an anticipated May opening.





#### **JCHC Board of Directors**

#### President

Eric Armstrong-2015 earmst@windstream.net

Vice-President Dick Beck-2017

Treasurer Tom Glover - 2015

Secretary Joni Kerr - 2016

Jeff Carrier - 2016

Cathy Dinger - 2016

Diana Farley - 2016

Joan Hillard - 2017

Ed Kaufman - 2015

Jon Noonan - 2015

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Pat Steele - 2017

Kyle Yates - 2017

#### STAFF Kenneth Burkett

Executive Director kburkett-jchc@windstream.net

Cara Stockdale
Outreach Coordinator
cstockdalejchc@windstream.net

#### **Carole Briggs**

Curator cbriggs-jchc@windstream.net

#### **PATHSTONES**

Research Kat Lyons

jchc@windstream.net

Judy Shirley Alice Miller Barb Marsteller Mike Benigni

#### **VOLUNTEERS**

Jack Burkett
Austin Fields
Ray Hannold
Carol Hollobaugh
Mark Lussky
Bill McCracken
Harry Neuhard
Sandy Noonan
Art Schreckengost
Jo Schreckengost
Vickie Storey

## In the News

When controversy began to swirl around the Confederate flag this year, the JCHC took a stance. On July 1<sup>st</sup>, a JCHC Facebook post stated: "In light of the recent Confederate flag debate, the JCHC does not support the modern connotation of that flag. However, as a historical institution, which is fully devoted to the preservation and interpretation of Jefferson County's history and therefore American history, the JCHC fully supports the Confederate flag in its original context as a Civil War battle flag."

This statement garnered the attention of local news media, and the JCHC was featured in a news snippet on the topic.

At the new Brookville Cemetery lies John Guyther of the Baltimore Light Artillery—this was a Confederate unit which took part in the Civil War.



Cara Stockdale, Outreach Coordinator for the JCHC was recently interviewed on camera by WTAJ regarding our stance on the Confederate Battle Flag

Guyther married a woman from Brookville and was buried there by the Grand Army of the Republic (G.A.R.), a fraternal organization dedicated to remembering and preserving the legacy of the Union soldier in the Civil War. So, when Guyther passed those vets of the local G.A.R. gave him an honorable soldier's burial. This is why there are two flags on Guyther's grave—one American flag and one Confederate. The flying of the Confederate flag is about remembrance and honor.

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#### **Exhibits**

## **Upcoming Exhibits**

We're currently seeking items for two new exhibits which are in the planning stages: Queen Victoria's Secret and Faces of War for the advent of 2016.

**Queen Victoria's Secret** - will exhibit the underpinnings and other beauty essentials of the Victorian era through the 1950s.



Some of the historic items we are seeking for this exhibit are:

- Corsets
- Bras
- Stockings
- Petticoats
- Lingerie
- Make-up
- 1940s style vanity furniture

If there is something you'd wish to donate or loan for this exhibit that isn't on this list, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Faces of War - will chronicle the Second World War and the men who sacrificed for the good of the nation during this all-out war. Our focus for this Grand Hall exhibit is to show the human side of an inhuman war.

We would like you, our members, to submit any photographs of your family members from Jefferson County who served during this time period (1941-1945).

We request that you submit a:

- Military photograph of the veteran
- Civilian photograph of the veteran
- Short summary of their military history
- Stories shared from their experiences, if available

We are more than happy to accept photos or related memorabilia for donation or short term loan relating to this exhibit. However, technology allows us to digitize your photos for this exhibit, so we do not require the hard copy of the photo if you wish to hold onto it. If you are scanning at home please make a high resolution scan so we can enlarge appropriately.

Contact Cara at the JCHC about your items for exhibit.



Lt. Vira G. Shovestall

Do YOU have a favorite idea or topic that you would like to see as an upcoming exhibit? Email cstockdale-jchc@windstream.net

It's been a long time since we've come to work and found stuff in front of the door. When we worked out of Brady Craig House on Jefferson Street, our hours were more limited so we could understand why folks would leave things under roof and on the porch.

Now our hours at the History Center on Main Street are well-publicized so it is hard to understand why stuff is left at the door in the rain! Nevertheless, the treasures we recently found there were not too damaged.

What is the procedure for donating objects, photographs, and documents to the Jefferson County History Center? First of all, our parameters for our collections are that the items relate in some way to Jefferson County.

If they do, then we like to gather has much information about them as we can, so we ask that folks fill out a Deed of Gift. If they do not need a lot of paperwork, we suggest they simply list the source as "Anonymous," but provide their name as the "Contact," in the event that we need more information.

We love to get objects with photographs that show, for instance, someone wearing the dress or playing with the toy. We love knowing the stories behind the documents. Why is the marriage license from out of state? Were they forced to sell the house in 1938? Knowing the names of the people in the photographs is good, too, just use a pencil, not a pen.



After stuff is donated, the History Center is the owner with all rights. Normally we would not take something we do not expect to exhibit at some time in the future, however, sometimes a better duplicate comes along.

Or an object is damaged and must be disposed of.



Our collections continue to grow due to the generosity of many folks. If you are a potential donor, take the time to gather up the stories that go with your stuff, then bring it in and talk with us. If you are the donor of the items above, we would love to talk with you to find out more about the history connected with these wonderful things.

If you have items that you would like to consider donating, please take the time to talk to Carole or Cara and we can help you through the proper steps and evaluate your gift. Arrangements can be made for us to also come and pick up your items such as the wonderful turn of the century penny scale from the Columbia Theatre and a civil war rifle that we recently made a trip to Rochester, New York to acquire thanks to John Steele.

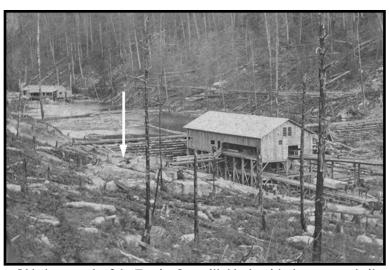
A copy of the JCHC Collections and Loan policy is available by contacting or stopping in at the History Center.

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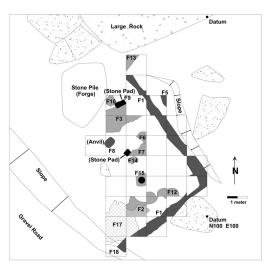
## Frazier Sawmill Blacksmith Shop Dig

#### by Brian Fritz and Amanda Valko

This past July concluded our 28th public archaeology session at Clear Creek State Park in Jefferson County. Brian and Amanda along with members of the North Fork Chapter of the SPA have conducted an annual public archaeology program at the park since 2005. We are excavating the ruins of a black smith shop that was associated with a water powered sawmill operated by the Frazier Brothers from ca 1878 to ca 1903. The black smith shop is absent (white arrow) from a photograph showing the newly constructed sawmill. It is possible that the black smith shop was located farther upstream near the older sawmill when this photo was taken.



Old photograph of the Frazier Sawmill, blacksmith shop not yet built at the location of the arrow. Remnants of the mill dam are still visible in the creek bottom today. Note the older saw mill located up stream. The Frazier Brothers operated saw mills along Clear Creek from ca 1878-1903. (Photo courtesy of Gary Gilmore).



Archaeological site map showing the one meter excavation units and delineation of trenches and features discovered by the volunteer archaeolo-

As of this year, we have excavated thirty-one 1x1 meter units, which represent about half of the floor area of the black smith shop. Over the years, we have mapped a trench (Feature 1) that extends along the northwest and southeast side of the building. We believe this trench served as the footing for an expediently built wooden structure. No stone foundations or footers were found in the trench, but our most recent excavation has identified a brick footer at the southernmost end of the trench. During our July 2015 session, we discovered a layer of handmade bricks that appear to have been intentionally laid into the trench, possibly to support the southern corner of the building.

Other important features identified in the excavations include the posthole (Feature 8) left by a large post that was place in the ground to support the back smith's anvil. Soil around this posthole was so rich in metal spalls that a magnet could pick them up. A twelve-inch diameter posthole labeled Feature 15 was

so deep that the bottom could not be reached even when lying on the ground. We believe this deeply set post supported a post vise. A post vise was a common feature in black smith shops. Two stone pads may have served as roof supports or supported internal structures related to the forge. Other features represent areas of burnt soil (Feature 2), soil that appears to have been compressed under heavy foot traffic (Feature 3), and concentrations of decomposed brick fragments (Feature 17). Feature 18 represents modern road gravel that was placed as fill against the original sloping surface along the southern corner of the site. Other labeled features represent subtle soil color changes or shallow depressions in the subsoil. A stone pile located in the northern end of the site is likely the ruins of the black smith's forge. We have not excavated in the forge area, and will possibly save that large structural feature for last.

As of July 2015, we have logged 1,560 volunteer hours working at the site and processing artifacts at the park. Program participants range from pre-school age to grandparents. Everyone gets his or her hands dirty. Older children help with the mapping, note taking, and measuring survey levels. The site has proven to be archaeologically rich in terms of artifact yield and important information about the black smith trade and its asso-

ciation to the lumber industry. We believe that the final analysis and report will represent a significant contribution to our understanding of our lumber heritage.

# THE JEFFERSON COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY BOARD OF DIRECTORS

INVITES YOU

TO JOIN THEM FOR THE

2015 ANNUAL DINNER MEETING AND AWARDS PRESENTATION SATURDAY, OCTOBER 17, 2015

**AT THE** 

**HERITAGE HOUSE** 

4 Sylvania Ave. Brookville, PA 15825

HOSPITALITY 6:00 PM
DINNER 6:30 PM

**AFTER DINNER PROGRAM**BRIAN FRITZ AND AMANDA VALKO

FRAZIER SAWMILL BLACKSMITH SHOP DIG
AT CLEAR CREEK STATE PARK

## **DINNER CHOICES**

CRAB STUFFED TILAPIA, STUFFED FILET, STUFFED CHICKEN BREAST.

ALL SERVED WITH BAKED POTATOE, ASPARAGUS, COFFEE,

TEA OR ICED TEA AND DESERT

2015 JCHS ANNUAL DINNER	
CRAB STUFFED TIILAPIA STUFFED FILET STUFFED CHICK	EN BREAST
RESERVATIONS ARE \$25 EACH TOTAL ENCLOSED PLEASE RETURN BY SATURDAY, OCTOBER 3RD	Return with your check Payable To:
Name's	JCHS
Address	P. O. Box 51 Brookville, PA 15825
CITY ZIP PHONE	Credit Card Reservations Call 849-0077

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## Light up Night and Victorian Christmas

Fieldstone

## Bowdish Model Railroad Schedule



Saturday, October 3 12 - 3 pm

Saturday, November 6 12 - 3 pm

Friday, November 27 Light Up Night 5 - 9 pm

Friday, December 4 Victorian Christmas 5 - 9 pm

Saturday, October 3 Bowdish Railroad 12 - 3 pm

> Railroad Closed January February

Saturday, March 5 Bowdish Birthday Celebration 12 - 4 pm

## **Public Programs**

The JCHS offers public speaking programs on a variety of topics for your group or organization.

Check out the listing under the programs tab at jchconline.org.



# **Shaker Woods Bus Trip Saturday, October 10, 2015**

8:00 am Depart from Evangelical United Methodist Church 30 White Street, Brookville

10:00 am Arrive Shaker Woods

The woods will be transformed into a holiday wonder land beauty fully decorated in an old-fashioned holiday theme.

Visit over 200 crafters and Artisans demonstrating their unique skills to handcraft those precious gifts right before your eyes.

Craftspeople include woodworkers, floral designers, blacksmiths, potters, tole painters, basket weavers and many others.

There will be plenty of delicious foods including some holiday favorites cooked in the old-fashioned way. Live entertainment will help make it an event for the entire family! Come and have an old-fashioned good time!

## SEATING IS LIMITED - PLEASE RESERVE EARLY

## SHAKER WOODS BUS TRIP SATURDAY, OCTOBER 10, 2015

	RESERVATIONS ARE \$45	5.00 EACH		TOTAL ENCL	OSED	
Name	(s)			<del> </del>		
ÅDDRE	ss					
CITY _		ZIP	PHONE _			

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House Tour

# **EVENT IS LIMITED - PLEASE RESERVE EARLY**

# **VICTORIAN CHRISTMAS HOUSE TOUR**

SATURDAY, OCTOBER 10, 2015	
RESERVATIONS ARE \$25.00 EACH TOTAL ENCL	OSED
Name (s)	Return with your check Payable To: JCHS
Address	P. O. Box 51 Brookville, PA 15825
CITY ZIP PHONE	Credit Card Reservations



# Wednesday, January 13, 2016

8:00 am Depart from Evangelical United Methodist

Church Parking Lot at 302 White Street, Brookville with Fullington Bus Company

11:00 am Arrive at Farm Show Complex

Pennsylvania is proud to host the largest indoor agricultural exposition in the nation, with nearly 6,000 animals, 10,000 competitive and 300 commercial exhibits. Join us to celebrate the 100th Pennsylvania Farm Show.

A full agenda of Farm Show activities is available at ww.farmshow.state.pa.us

6:00 pm Depart home

\$50 per person

## SEATING IS LIMITED - PLEASE RESERVE EARLY

## PENNSYLVANIA FARM SHOW BUS TRIP WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 13, 2016

	711 <b>23</b> 2711, 32	miomil 10,	_010	
RESERVATIONS ARE \$5	0.00 EACH	To	TAL ENCLOS	SED
Name (s)				Return with your check Payable To: JCHS P. O. Box 51 Brookville, PA 15825
CITY	ZIP	PHONE		Credit Card Reservations Call 849-0077

The Jefferson County Historical Society 172-176 Main St. P.O. Box 51 Brookville, PA 15825

(814) 849-0077 jchc@windstream.net

http://jchconline.org

**Museum Hours** 

Wed. - Sat. 11 am - 4 pm

Closed Sunday, Monday Tuesday, and holidays

We typically close when our schools close due to weather, and urge you to phone before traveling any distance

**Exhibit Admission Fees** 

**JCHS Members - Free** 

Non-members

Individual - \$ 5

Household - \$ 7

Students - \$1

Genealogy

Contracted Research \$25 /hr. (1 hr. minimum)

Assisted Research \$15/hr. (after 1st hr.)

If you would like to receive our E-newsletter and announcements of events and activities at the JCHC

SIGN UP AT jchconline.org

NONPROFIT ORG. U.S.POSTAGE paid Permit No. 11 Falls Creek, PA 15840

# Jefferson County Historical Society Annual Membership Application

Individual \$25/12 months		Family (Household) \$35/12 months			
Name					
Mailing Ad	dress				_
City			State	Zip	_
Phone		Email			_
Credit Card	Туре	_ Card #			_

#### **Our Mission**

Our purpose is to engage people of all ages in the history of Jefferson County. We collect and care for relevant objects, images and documents and invite county residents and visitors to research our materials, interact with our exhibits, take part in our programs and read our publications, in order to encourage an understanding of our past and present and a vision for the future.